Report of the Alternate Service Delivery Committee dated September 16, 2002

Selection Report - Parking Services Feasibility Study
File GL-5.6.1 (Vol. 7) [c/r ST-8.1 (Vol. 10)]

2. On March 20, 1997, Council adopted Clause 1 of the Report of the Executive Policy Committee dated March 17, 1997, with respect to *Reshaping Our Civic Government* which identified various alternative service delivery initiatives for administrative review.

On March 25, 1998, Council adopted Clause 1 of the Report of the Standing Committee on Fiscal Issues dated March 20, 1998, with respect to the *Policy and Framework for Alternative Service Delivery in the City of Winnipeg* which sets out a framework for reviewing City services and delivery mechanisms on a case-by-case basis.

On February 24, 1999, Council adopted Clause 3 of the Report of the Executive Policy Committee dated February 17, 1999, which approved a list of 15 potential Alternative Service Delivery initiatives to proceed to the next stage of the Alternative Service Delivery review process. Parking Services was one initiative approved to develop a feasibility study.

Background

In 1997, the City of Winnipeg Audit Department conducted an audit of City-owned parkades and parking meter operations. The primary recommendations of the audit were the consideration of "a single agency or authority to bring parking components together under one umbrella" and to "consider other alternative service delivery options". In 1998, the Property and Development Department identified parking services - including on-street and off-street parking operations and enforcement - as a potential candidate for the newly established Alternative Service Delivery Review agenda.

A Parking Services Review Team was formed to guide the study through the evaluation process. The Review Team consists of representatives from Corporate Information Technology, Transportation Division of Public Works, the Support Services Division and Director's Office of Planning, Property and Development, the Traffic Division of Winnipeg Police Service, and Winnipeg Transit.

The release of this selection report was delayed a year while a similar process was followed for the development of the *Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg* report. A Working Group guided the consultant in the development of a downtown parking policy framework that included interviews with key stakeholders and a stakeholder workshop as part of the consultation process. The policy framework will provide direction to existing and future downtown parking development and guide parking operations.

An independent asset valuation of the three City-owned off-street parkades was also carried out during this time. The fair market value was estimated to be approximately $9.1 million to $13.1 million for the three off-street parkades.

Scope

The scope of the feasibility study is defined as the operational components of all existing parking services (approximately 2,300 on-street meters, three off-street parkades - Winnipeg Square, Centennial Library, Civic Centre, two public parking lots, and enforcement operations) as currently provided by three separate departments - Public Works, Planning, Property and Development, and Winnipeg Police Service.

Outside the study scope, the City of Winnipeg also administers or is associated with other parking related activities such as public parking at arenas, community centres and swimming pools, employee parking at Winnipeg Transit and other departments, and a towing contract administered by Corporate Finance.

Although it is recognized that there are significant parking policy issues, the study does not include a review of parking policy development, parking standards and rate approvals as policy setting rests with Council. Corporate plans such as *Plan Winnipeg* and *CentrePlan* already contain specific direction related to parking policy and development. As was mentioned previously, a report on the *Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg* has been prepared to guide existing and future downtown parking.

The focus of this study is on the operational components of parking services and how to best deliver those services within the existing policy parameters and how to accommodate future policy directions.

The study reviewed both the qualitative and quantitative attributes of the following operational Alternative Service Delivery options, recommending the Special Operating Agency option as the preferred approach:

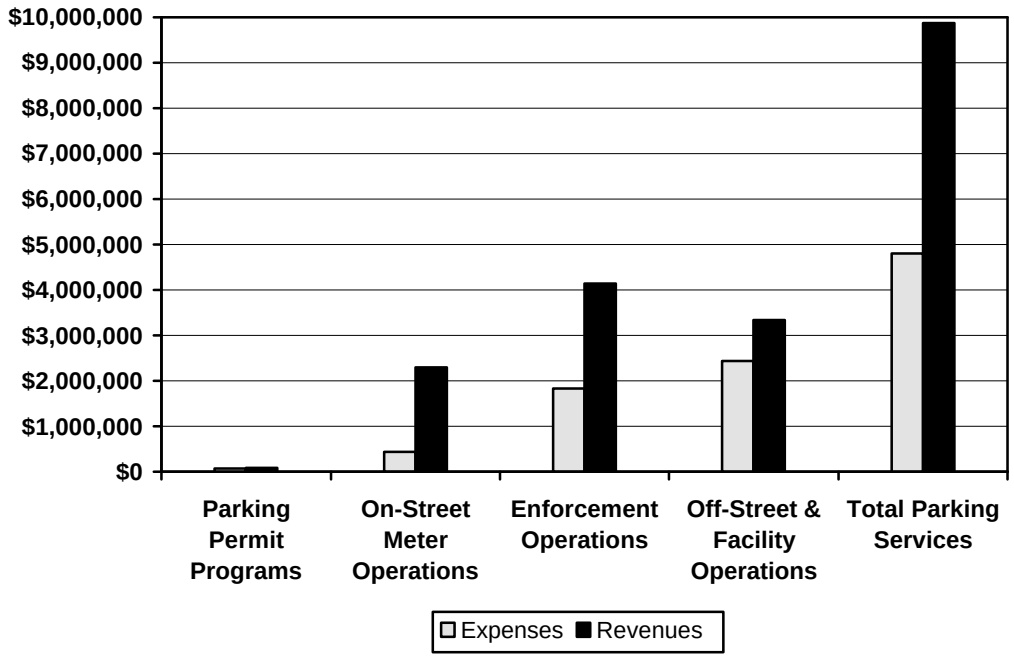
- *Status Quo* - continuing as several fragmented operations delivered by separate departments.
- *City Department/Division/Utility* - consolidating operations into one division or department with a manager responsible for all parking operations.
- *Special Operating Agency (SOA)* - consolidating operations into an arms' length agency with a Chief Operating Officer responsible for all parking operations consistent with Special Service Unit legislation.

Current Operations

The City currently owns and operates approximately 2,300 on-street meters and 2,000 off-street parking spaces, within the three parkades and the two public lots.

Table 1 below highlights the actual parking services revenues and expenses for 2001.

Table 1: City Of Winnipeg Parking Services: Revenues And Expenses (2001 Actual)



For 2001 actual expenses and revenues, residential parking permits accounts for $93,000.00 in revenues and $75,500.00 in expenses. On-street parking yields $2,302,700.00 in revenues and $442,827.00 in expenses (including administration costs). Enforcement generates $4,137,171.00 in revenues and $1,840,202.00 in expenses. Off-street parking generates $3,340,603.00 in revenues and $2,440,481.00 in expenses (including administration costs) of which $702,000.00 is remitted in the form of realty and business taxes. Total revenues for parking services are $9,873,474.00 with expenses of $4,799,010.00.

A recent review of the 2001 actual expenses and revenues further magnifies the need for a consolidated parking operation and a more holistic approach to the delivery of parking services. A comparison of the 2001 budget to the 2001 actual experience indicates that the parking service components fell short of their financial targets by more than 10%. The separate parking service components, each housed within different departments, do not garner the attention or focus they would as in a single consolidated parking agency.

In on-street parking the shortfall is largely attributable to delays in installing new parking meters as compared to the number planned for in the 2001 budget. In off-street parking, the downtrend in financial performance is related to compliance, stemming from reductions in levels of enforcement and to the division's loss of specific civic properties that no longer generate parking revenues (for example 552 Plinguet Street, 1750 Sargent Avenue and 2799 Roblin Boulevard). Winnipeg Police Service reported a reduction in enforcement activities in 2001 as fewer traffic violation tickets were issued than in past years. In part, this is due to imposed legislative and legal changes which precluded Corps of Commissionaires from issuing specific traffic related violation notices.

A consolidation of these disparate parking service components into a single parking agency would provide a 'bottom-line' focus, instill a business-like approach to service delivery, improve customer service and result in improved financial performance.

Best Practices

A review of different parking management approaches for Canadian and American cities including Victoria, Calgary, Hamilton, Ottawa, Regina, Saskatoon, Toronto, Denver, Grand Rapids, Pittsburgh and others, revealed three operational structures:

1) Central Authority - Calgary, Toronto, Denver, Grand Rapids, Pittsburgh
2) Single Division - Hamilton, Ottawa, Saskatoon
3) Number of Departments - Edmonton, Regina, Winnipeg

Based on the review, a 'best practices' model for the Special Operating Agency parking services should contain the elements outlined in Table 2 below.

Table 2: Best Practices Model For The City Of Winnipeg's Parking Services

COMPONENT	APPROACH
Organizational Structure	• A comprehensive agency
On-Street Operations	• A mix of private contracts and self-administration
Off-Street Operations	• A mix of private contracts and self-administration • An opportunity to maximize revenue capacity
Enforcement	• A mix of civilian officers and Corps of Commissionaires • A civilian supervisor reporting to the agency • Pre-court adjudication

Stakeholder Consultation

Liaison with various stakeholders is an important component of the Alternative Service Delivery process. Affected stakeholders need to have an opportunity to discuss issues, provide input and learn about the process. Presentations have been made to CentreVenture, the Winnipeg Chamber of Commerce, the Downtown BIZ and the Exchange District BIZ on the focus of the parking services feasibility study.

Representatives of the Review Team have been invited to participate on the Downtown BIZ's Parking and Transit Committee while other members of the Review Team continue to liaise with both private and public organizations involved in downtown parking. These organizations include:

- Downtown hotel owners
- Society of Manitobans with Disabilities
- The Forks/North Portage Development Corporation

Imperial Parking Limited is also aware of the feasibility study through its membership in the Downtown BIZ and its business association with the City. Stakeholders were also involved in the development of the *Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg* report. It is expected that the Special Operating Agency will continue to liaise with stakeholders and receive advice through its Advisory Board on all parking related matters.

Qualitative Evaluation

According to the qualitative evaluation results, the Special Operating Agency (SOA) option scores the best in terms of overall positive service delivery impact (+4.27) followed by the City Division/ Department/ Utility (+1.51) and Status Quo (-3.9) options. It has the greatest positive impact scores for customer/stakeholder (+2.22) and financial impacts (+1.85). The SOA has the potential to provide greater customer service responsiveness and longer-term financial stability. Table 3 below summarizes the results of the qualitative evaluation by category using a positive/neutral/negative impact scale.

Table 3: Summary Of Qualitative Evaluation Results

ASD OPERATIONAL OPTIONS	EVALUATION CATEGORY				TOTAL SCORE
	Customer/ Stakeholder (37%)	Financial (37%)	Governance (20%)	Internal Organization (6%)	
Status Quo	-2.59	-1.11	-0.2	0	**-3.9**
Division/ Department/ Utility	+0.37	+0.74	+0.4	0	**+1.51**
Special Operating Agency	+2.22	+1.85	+0.2	0	**+4.27**

Financial Summary

The financial analysis, summarized in Table 4, reveals that, in the short-term, the five-year cash flow for the Special Operating Agency option is $1,766,508.00 more than the City Division/Department/Utility option and $1,118,511.00 more than the Status Quo option.

The Special Operating Agency option has an average net income of $224,000.00 per year for five years greater than the Status Quo, and, over the long term (15 years), provides a higher cash flow than the other ASD options. Specifically, the fifteen-year cash flow for the SOA option is $8,029,087.00 more than the Division/Department/Utility option and $17,691,693.00 more than the Status Quo option.

Table 4: Summarized Cash Flows Of ASD Operating Options*

ASD OPERATING OPTION	CASH FLOW		
	5 Year Cash Flow	10 Year Cash Flow	15 Year Cash Flow
Status Quo	$29,115,150	$54,421,412	$74,997,506
Division/Department/Utility	$28,467,154	$56,677,642	$84,660,113
Special Operating Agency	$30,233,661	$61,627,170	$92,689,200

* Expressed in 2001 dollars – not discounted and no inflation applied

If the Net Present Value (NPV) of the ASD operating options are calculated, then the overall net income of the Special Operating Agency option improves when compared to the Division/Department/Utility option. The mid- to long-term NPV confirms that the SOA is the best option (see Table 5 below). Specifically, the twenty-five year NPV for the SOA option is $7,591,358.00 greater than the Division, Department, Utility option and $19,645,337.00 greater than the Status Quo option.

Table 5: Summarized Net Present Values Of ASD Operating Options*

ASD OPERATING OPTION	NET PRESENT VALUE			
	10 Year NPV	15 Year NPV	20 Year NPV	25 Year NPV
Status Quo	$45,515,909	$57,886,816	$66,417,929	$73,748,654
Division/Department/Utility	$45,388,087	$61,189,518	$74,245,837	$85,802,633
Special Operating Agency	$48,640,609	$66,149,816	$80,490,860	$93,393,991

* Expressed in Present Value with a discount of 6.5% and an annual inflation rate of 2%.

The SOA improves long-term revenue capability by re-investing in systems and providing an adequate level of funding for infrastructure repair, which can extend the life of the off-street parking facilities.

Conclusion

In the long-term, the Special Operating Agency provides the best net income opportunity and the best operating structure for the delivery of civic parking services. It offers:

- A business focus through an arm's length agency providing a unified operation to replace the current fragmented service delivery.
- An average net income of $224,000.00 per year greater than the Status Quo over five years - refer to cash flow projections in Table 4.
- Greater long-term revenue capability - refer to NPV analysis on Table 5.
- An opportunity to reinvestment in systems and infrastructure.
- The ability to make apparent the revenue and expense contribution of the operation through the full costing of services.
- Progress monitoring through target setting and performance management.
- Increased profile with customers and stakeholders and easier access to parking information and services through a single agency operation.

The implementation and operation of the Special Operating Agency should be guided by the following principles:

1) **Financial** - be financially sustainable and profitable to the greatest extent possible.
2) **Customer Service** - provide centralized and responsive customer service and increase public awareness and understanding of parking services.
3) **Organizational** - maximize coordination of parking service delivery and develop beneficial relationships and partnerships with stakeholders.
4) **Policy** - successfully implement existing parking policy (*Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg*) and effectively respond to future policy directions.

The Special Operating Agency will operate as a business and to be accountable for results based on performance measurement and targets. It is anticipated that the SOA will:

- Prepare an operating charter and an annual business plan subject to Council approval;
- Exercise choice in the purchase of services;
- Retain a portion of its revenues to support its mandate and operations;
- Report through the Chief Administrative Officer and Alternate Service Delivery Committee to Council; and
- Operate within the boundaries of existing and future parking policy as determined by Council.

The Planning, Property and Development Department would act as the host department for the Special Operating Agency. The Special Operating Agency would report through the Chief Administrative Officer to the Alternate Service Delivery Committee, Executive Policy Committee and Council. Council is responsible for setting parking policy while the Special

Operating Agency is responsible for implementing parking policy and managing the operations. The proposed reporting structure for the SOA is outlined in Appendix "A".

An Advisory Board, with members selected from stakeholder groups approved by Council, would provide advice on the Special Operating Agency's strategic operations. Stakeholder groups to be considered include the Downtown and Exchange BIZs, the Winnipeg BIZ Association, CentreVenture, and the Winnipeg Chamber of Commerce. The Director of Planning, Property and Development would chair the Advisory Board as the City's representative. Other members would include a representative from those departments involved in parking operations.

While the business plan and operating charter for the SOA will outline how existing services are to be consolidated into a single agency, adjustments to the current operational structures can be undertaken immediately. These adjustments include:

- Providing continued interim coordination for the parking services ASD initiative through the Planning, Property and Development Department.
- Reviewing and revising, where necessary, existing contractual agreements to accommodate the SOA, including the towing contract currently administered by Corporate Finance.
- Assembling and reviewing existing by-laws for any adjustments that may have to be made and incorporating the policy direction set out in the *Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg.*
- Researching and analyzing the necessary steps for implementing a pre-court adjudication process and the relocation of the towing contract to the SOA.

It is important that the Special Operating Agency's business plan and operating charter is framed in such a way as to allow flexibility in its operations, to accommodate current and future policy directions (*Plan Winnipeg, Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg)* and to operate in an entrepreneurial and innovative environment.

The interim operating adjustments will allow the Chief Operating Officer to establish the Special Operating Agency, balancing the need for an efficient, business-like operation with a coordinated and informed decision-making process. Implementation of the recommended delivery model does not preclude evaluating other forms of Alternative Service Delivery in the future.

The Financial Impact is outlined on Schedule "A".

The Alternate Service Delivery Committee recommends:

I. That on-street meter and enforcement operations and off-street parking become a Special Operating Agency (SOA) aligned under the Planning, Property and Development Department.

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II. That the Director of Planning, Property and Development begin a recruitment process to hire a Chief Operating Officer (COO) for the proposed Special Operating Agency.

III. That the Planning, Property and Development Department be assigned the continued interim coordinating role for the parking services Alternative Service Delivery initiative (on-street meters, enforcement, off-street parking) until the Special Operating Agency is fully functional.

IV. That following the recruitment process, the newly appointed Chief Operating Officer of the Special Operating Agency be directed to prepare a Business Plan and Operating Charter, in consultation with appropriate stakeholders, for the provision of parking services as a Special Operating Agency, to be completed within 180 days of his/her hiring date.

That the Business Plan is to consider significant parking policy direction established by *Plan Winnipeg*, *CentrePlan*, *Downtown Parking Strategy Report* and the *Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg* and to include an analysis of 'best practices' within the industry. Specific items to be addressed in the Business Plan include:

A. Policy and Reporting Structure
- Proposed policy direction set out in the *Parking Policy for Downtown Winnipeg*
- Governance and reporting through the Chief Administrative Officer, Alternate Service Delivery Committee, Executive Policy Committee to Council
- Composition of the Special Operating Agency Advisory Board

B. Operations and Finance
- Agency staffing
- Technology options
- Options for asset mix and proposals for asset ownership
- Retained earnings
- Pay-back period
- Marketing and communication strategy

C. Financial Relationship with City
- Requirements for long-term loans
- Operating lines of credit
- Return on investment

D. Impact on Other Departments
- Staffing levels

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V. That the Proper Officers of the City be authorized to do all things necessary to implement the intent of the foregoing including the execution of any documents related thereto.

LAID OVER TO DECEMBER 4, 2002,
BY EXECUTIVE POLICY
COMMITTEE - September 24, 2002

Schedule "A" referred to in Clause 2 of the Report of the Alternate Service Delivery Committee dated September 16, 2002

Financial Impact Statement

Date: August 20, 2002.

Project Name:

Selection Report - Parking Services Feasibility Study

First Year of Program 2002

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Capital					
Capital Expenditures Required	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Less: Existing Budgeted Costs	-	-	-	-	-
Additional Capital Budget Required	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Funding Sources:					
Debt - Internal	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Debt - External	-	-	-	-	-
Grants (Enter Description Here)	-	-	-	-	-
Reserves, Equity, Surplus	-	-	-	-	-
Other - Enter Description Here	-	-	-	-	-
Total Funding	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Total Additional Capital Budget Required	$ -				
Total Additional Debt Required	$ -				
Current Expenditures/Revenues					
Direct Costs	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Less: Incremental Revenue/Recovery	-	-	-	-	-
Net Cost/(Benefit)	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Less: Existing Budget Amounts	-	-	-	-	-
Net Budget Adjustment Required	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -

Additional Comments:

While the recommendations of this report, when acted upon, will likely require current and/or capital budget adjustments, the extent and nature of the adjustments cannot be determined until the next phase, when a Business Plan is brought forward for approval.

Gord Courage, Manager
Support Services Division

Attachment A: Proposed SOA Reporting Structure

